4.OA.5

MY Homework

Lesson 3

Sequences

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Extend the pattern described below by four terms. Then, note two observations about the pattern.

Use repeated subtraction to extend the pattern.

First Term: 46

Rule: Subtract 7

$$\frac{-7}{39}$$
 $\frac{-7}{32}$

$$\frac{-7}{25}$$
 $\frac{-7}{18}$

So, the sequence is 46, 39, 32, 25, and 18. The terms in the sequence decrease. The terms in the sequence also alternate between even and odd numbers.

Practice

Extend each pattern by four terms. Write an observation about the pattern.

1. Rule: add 8

Pattern: 5, ____, ___, ___

Observation:

2. Rule: multiply by 2

Pattern: 3, ____, ___, ___

Observation: ____

3. Rule: subtract 20

Pattern: 175, _____, ____, ____

Observation:

4. Extend the pattern below by four terms. Write an observation about the pattern.

Pattern: 26, _____, ____, ____,

Observation:



Problem Solving

- **5. PRACTICE** Look for a Pattern Brad puts an equal amount of money in his savings account once a month. He started with \$25. The next month, he had \$35 in his account. Two months after that, he had \$55 in his account. How much money will Brad have in his account after 6 months? Describe a rule. Then solve.
- **6.** On Monday, a toy store sold 4 race cars. On Tuesday, it sold 8 race cars. On Wednesday, it sold 16 race cars. Suppose this pattern continues. How many race cars will be sold on Friday? Describe a rule. Then solve.

Vocabulary Check



Write a vocabulary word to complete each sentence.

sequence term

- **7.** Each number in a numeric pattern is a ______.
- **8.** A ______ is the ordered arrangement of terms that make up a pattern.

Test Practice

- **9.** Identify the next term in the sequence. 171, 141, 111, 81, _____
 - A 61
- ® 51
- © 41
- ① 31