Lesson 7
Factors and Multiples

## Homework Helper

Find the factors of 16.

Think of factors that result in a product of 16 .
$1 \times 16=16$
$2 \times 8=16$
$4 \times 4=16$

So, the factors of 16 are $1,2,4,8$, and 16 .

Need help? $\gtrsim$ connectED.mcgraw-hill.com Identify the first five multiples of 4.

First multiple: $0 \times 4=0$
Second multiple: $1 \times 4=4$
Third multiple: $2 \times 4=8$
Fourth multiple: $3 \times 4=12$
Fifth multiple: $4 \times 4=16$
So, the first five multiples of 4 are 0,4 , 8,12 , and 16.

## Practice

Find the factors of each number.

1. 14
2. 20

Identify the first five multiples for each number.
3. 2
4. 3

## 5. 6

6. 5
7. 8
8. 7

## Problem Solving

9. Each music class sings 8 songs a week. How many songs does each class sing in 5 weeks? 6 weeks? 7 weeks?

Mathematical
10. PRACTICE 5 Use Math Tools Tyra wants to arrange 32 tiles in equal rows and columns. How many ways could she organize the tiles? List the factors.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
11. Members of the marching band line up in 6 rows of 8 . How many total members are there? Identify two other ways they could line up in equal rows and columns.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Vocabulary Check $\sqrt{\text { Vocab }}$

Complete each sentence with the correct vocabulary term.
decompose multiple
12. The number 12 is a $\qquad$ of 2,3 , and 4 .
13. One way to

24 is to show it as $2 \times 12$.

## Test Practice

14. Which set of numbers correctly shows all of the factors of 28 ?
(A) $1,2,4,7,14,28$
(C) $1,2,7,14,28$
(B) $0,1,7,14,28$
(D) $1,2,4,7,8,14,28$
