Name _____ Date _____

Lesson 4   Reteach

Add Mentally

Mental addition is easier if you make one of the addends a ten
(10, 20, 30, and so on).

You can use this method to add $49 + 28$ mentally.

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
49 & \text{49 is close to 50. Add 1 to 49.} \longrightarrow 50 \\
+\,28 & \text{Since 1 was added to 49,} \\
& \text{take 1 away from 28.} \longrightarrow +\,27 \\
\hline
& 77
\end{array}
$$

Now you have two numbers that are easy to add.

When adding more than two numbers mentally, try to group
addends that make a ten.

$4 + 18 + 6 + 1$

$10 + 18 + 1 = 29$

You can do this because the
Associative Property of Addition
says that the way addends are
grouped does not affect the sum.

Make a ten to mentally add.

1. $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ +\,65 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $+$ _____

2. $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ +\,15 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $+$ _____

3. $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ +\,44 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $+$ _____

4. $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ +\,22 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $+$ _____

Find each sum mentally.

5. $12 + 6 + 8 =$ _____

6. $7 + 55 + 3 =$ _____

7. $5 + 27 + 15 =$ _____

8. $16 + 31 + 4 =$ _____

9. $39 + 14 + 1 =$ _____

10. $4 + 63 + 5 + 1 =$ _____