**Make a ten or hundred if a number ends with the digit 9.**

Find 260 – 19.

Add 1 to make a ten: 19 + 1 = 20

Subtract: 260 – 20 = 240

You subtracted 1 too many, so add 1 back: 240 + 1 = 241

260 – 19 = 241

**Break apart a number so the numbers end with the same digit.**

Find 53 – 15.

53 – (13 + 2) Think of 15 as 13 + 2.

Subtract the first part: 53 – 13 = 40 Subtract the other part: 40 – 2 = 38

**Reteach**

**Grade 3 • Chapter 3** Subtraction

**19**

521 – 499 =

**12.**

**11.** 788 – 299 =

97 – 39 =

**10.**

**9.** 360 – 199 =

130 – 89 =

**8.**

**7.** 66 – 29 =

**Make a 10 or 100 to subtract mentally.**

591 – 322 =

**6.**

264 – 207 =

**5.**

871 – 733 =

**4.**

103 – 24 =

**3.**

176 – 148 =

**2.**

84 – 37 =

**1.**

**Mentally subtract in parts.**

When you subtract mentally, look for ways to make numbers

easier to work with.

*Subtract Mentally*

**Lesson 1**

Name Date