Name _____ Date _____

Lesson 4   Reteach

Add Mentally

Mental addition is easier if you make one of the addends a ten (10, 20, 30, and so on).

You can use this method to add $49 + 28$ mentally.

49 49 is close to 50. Add 1 to 49. ⟶ 50 ⎞	Now you have two
+ 28 Since 1 was added to 49,	numbers that are easy
take 1 away from 28. ⟶ + 27 ⎠	to add.
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When adding more than two numbers mentally, try to group addends that make a ten.

$4 + 18 + 6 + 1$

$10 + 18 + 1 = 29$ You can do this because the Associative Property of Addition says that the way addends are grouped does not affect the sum.

Make a ten to mentally add.

1.   32   **30**   2.   78   **80**
     + 65   + **67**   + 15   + **13**
             97   **93**

3.   17   **20**   4.   56   **58**
     + 44   + **41**   + 22   + **20**
             61   **78**

Find each sum mentally.

5. $12 + 6 + 8 =$ **26**   6. $7 + 55 + 3 =$ **65**

7. $5 + 27 + 15 =$ **47**   8. $16 + 31 + 4 =$ **51**

9. $39 + 14 + 1 =$ **54**   10. $4 + 63 + 5 + 1 =$ **73**