## Dear Family,

This week your child is learning to multiply fractions using an area model.


He or she might see a problem like this:

Mark has a square placemat that measures 1 foot on each side. He divides it in half vertically and in fourths horizontally. He wants to decorate each part with a different pattern. What is the area of each part of the placemat?

To understand the problem, your child could draw and label a picture.


The dashed lines show 8 equal parts. Each part is $\frac{1}{2}$ foot wide

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\frac{1}{2} \text { foot } \times \frac{1}{4} \text { foot }=\frac{1}{8} \text { square foot }
$$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ foot long. Each part is $\frac{1}{8}$ of the whole. Multiply to find the area of each part. The area of each part of the placemat is $\frac{1}{8}$ square foot.

Invite your child to share what he or she knows about multiplying fractions with area models by doing the following activity together.


## Multiplying Fractions Activity

Materials: a bowl and the ingredients shown in the recipe

- Look at the recipe for snack mix below.

- Rewrite the recipe so that it will make one-fourth as much by multiplying the amount of each ingredient by $\frac{1}{4}$. This will make a small amount.
- Make the recipe and enjoy!


## Recipe for Snack Mix

## Ingredients:

$\frac{2}{4}$ cup pretzels
$\frac{3}{4}$ cup nuts of your choice

$\frac{1}{2}$ cup raisins
$\frac{2}{3}$ cup dried fruit
$\frac{1}{3}$ cup chocolate chips (optional)

## Directions:

Mix all ingredients in a bowl.

