

Name

MY Homework

Lesson 1

Subtract Mentally

Homework Helper



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Mia wants a guitar that costs \$96. So far, she has saved up \$48. How much more money does she need to save in order to buy the guitar?

Find $\$96 - \48 . Subtract in parts.

- 1 Break apart 48. $\$96 - \48 ($\$48 = \$46 + \$2$)
- 2 Subtract one part. $\$96 - \$46 = \$50$
- 3 Subtract the other part. $\$50 - \$2 = \$48$

So, Mia needs \$48 more.

Practice

Subtract mentally by breaking apart the smaller number.

1. $82 - 47 = \underline{35}$
2. $165 - 26 = \underline{139}$
3. $387 - 308 = \underline{79}$
4. $674 - 426 = \underline{248}$

Make a 10 or 100 to subtract mentally.

5. $76 - 59 = \underline{17}$
6. $120 - 39 = \underline{81}$
7. $554 - 199 = \underline{355}$
8. $453 - 19 = \underline{434}$



Problem Solving

Use any mental math strategy to solve.

9. **Mathematical PRACTICE 5** **Use Mental Math** The red team has 522 fans in the bleachers. The blue team has 425 fans in the bleachers. How many fewer fans does the blue team have?

97 fewer fans

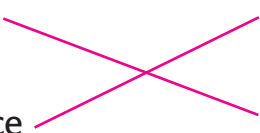
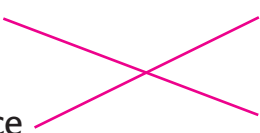
10. **Mathematical PRACTICE 2** **Use Number Sense** There are 172 houses in Kyle's neighborhood. He delivers papers to 99 houses. To how many houses does Kyle *not* deliver papers?

73 houses

Vocabulary Check



Draw a line to match the word to its definition or meaning.

11. subtract  • The answer to a subtraction problem.
12. difference  • An operation that tells the difference between two numbers.

Test Practice

13. Avery has a digital camera with a memory card that can hold 284 pictures. If Avery has taken 159 pictures, how many pictures can the memory card still hold?
- (A) 124 pictures
(B) 125 pictures
(C) 135 pictures
(D) 443 pictures