

MY Homework

Lesson 1

Patterns in the Multiplication Table

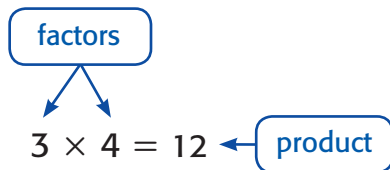
Homework Helper



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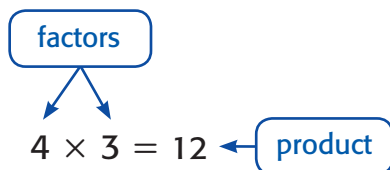
Find the product of 3×4 .

- 1 Find 3 in the far left column.
- 2 Find 4 in the row along the top.
- 3 Follow the numbers across and down until they meet. This is the product.



×	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

The Commutative Property tells you that you can change the order of the factors without changing the product.



Practice

1. Look at the products with a factor of 5. What pattern do you see? The products with a factor of 5 end in 0 or 5.
2. Look at the products with a factor of 0. What do you notice? The products with a factor of 0 end in 0.

3. Find 10×5 . Circle the factors and the product. Write the product.

50; Sample circles shown.

4. Shade a row of numbers yellow to show the products with a factor of 10. What do you notice about this row?

The products with a factor of 10 end in 0.

×	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100



Problem Solving

5. **Mathematical PRACTICE** **Model Math** Mason has 1 notebook for science and 1 notebook for reading. He put 9 stickers on each notebook. How many stickers did Mason use in all? Write two multiplication sentences.

18 stickers; $2 \times 9 = 18$; $9 \times 2 = 18$

Vocabulary Check



6. Label each with the correct word.

factors

factors

product

$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

product

Test Practice

7. Which property states the order in which two numbers are multiplied does not change the product?
- (A) Associative Property of Addition
 - (B) Commutative Property of Multiplication
 - (C) Inverse Operations
 - (D) Identity Property of Addition