Classify Two-Dimensional Figures

Dear Family,

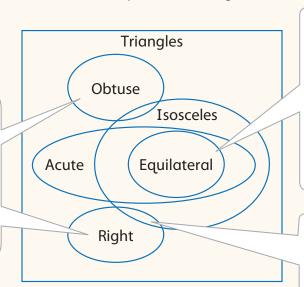
This week your child is continuing to make diagrams to classify two-dimensional figures.

Your child will continue to explore how Venn diagrams and tree diagrams can be used to show relationships among categories of two-dimensional figures.

Figures can be grouped into categories by their attributes or properties, such as the number of their sides and angles, the length of their sides, and the measure of their angles. Your child knows all figures in a category share at least one attribute. While subcategories share the attribute(s) of the broader category, figures in subcategories have additional specific properties.

Your child knows how to use Venn diagrams or tree diagrams to show that one category is a subcategory of another. Now your child will use more complex diagrams to classify figures. The Venn diagram below shows "Triangles" as the broader category. The labeled ovals represent subcategories of triangles.

The category Right does not overlap Obtuse. Right triangles and obtuse triangles only share attributes of the broader category, Triangles.



Invite your child to share what he or she knows about using diagrams to classify figures by doing the following activity together.

The category Equilateral is nested completely inside the category Isosceles. Equilateral triangles have all the attributes of, and are a subcategory of, isosceles triangles.

ESSON

Notice that *Right* partly overlaps *Isosceles*. Some, but not all, right triangles can also be classified as isosceles triangles.

ACTIVITY CLASSIFYING TWO-DIMENSIONAL FIGURES

Do this activity with your child to classify two-dimensional figures.

Work together with your child to describe how figures are classified in Venn diagrams.

- Look at the figures in the Venn diagrams below and talk about how the figures are related to each other.
- Work together to describe the attributes of the figures. Tell what attributes the figures do and do not share. The words in the box describe some attributes of figures that you might use in your discussion.

three sides equilateral isosceles right angle acute angle obtuse angle equal side lengths different side lengths

• Write category names in each oval to classify the shapes.

